

SEE SHEET 3 FOR PLAN SHEET LAYOUT
AT TIME OF INVESTIGATION

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	B-4590	1	13

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**ROADWAY
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION**

COUNTY NEW HANOVER
PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE NO. 29 ON -L-
(SR 2812/US 117/NC 133) OVER SMITH CREEK

INVENTORY

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT (919) 707-6850. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS ARE AS RECORDED AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- NOTES:
1. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.
 2. BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERSONNEL

S.N. ZIMARINO

R.E. SMITH

J.M. EDMONDSON

CATLIN USA

INVESTIGATED BY T.C. BOTTOMS

DRAWN BY C.J. CORNETTE

CHECKED BY D.N. ARGENBRIGHT

SUBMITTED BY D.N. ARGENBRIGHT

DATE MARCH 2018

REFERENCE: B-4590

PROJECT: 38420



DocuSigned by:

Tyler C. Bottoms

6/6/2018

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SIGNATURE

DATE

**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED**

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION
SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

| SOIL DESCRIPTION
 | | | | | | | | | | GRADATION | | | | | | | | | | ROCK DESCRIPTION | | | | | | | | | | TERMS AND DEFINITIONS
 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| <p>SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, <i>VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6</i></p>
 | | | | | | | | | | <p>WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.
UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE.
GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.</p> | | | | | | | | | | <p>HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED, AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL. THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:</p> | | | | | | | | | | <p>ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.
AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.
ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.
ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.
ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.
CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.
COLLUVIUM - ROCK
FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.
CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.
DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.
FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.
FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.
FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLOGGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.
FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
FORMATION (FM) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.
JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.
LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.
MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.
PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.
RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.
ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.
SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.
SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.
STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.
STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| <p style="text-align: center;">SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">GENERAL CLASS.</th> <th colspan="5">GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200)</th> <th colspan="5">SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200)</th> <th colspan="5">ORGANIC MATERIALS</th> </tr> <tr> <th>A-1</th> <th>A-1-a</th> <th>A-1-b</th> <th>A-2</th> <th>A-3</th> <th>A-4</th> <th>A-5</th> <th>A-6</th> <th>A-7</th> <th>A-7-a</th> <th>A-7-b</th> <th>A-1, A-2</th> <th>A-3</th> <th>A-4, A-5</th> <th>A-6, A-7</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>GROUP CLASS.</td> <td>A-1-a</td> <td>A-1-b</td> <td>A-2</td> <td>A-3</td> <td>A-4</td> <td>A-5</td> <td>A-6</td> <td>A-7</td> <td>A-7-a</td> <td>A-7-b</td> <td>A-1, A-2</td> <td>A-3</td> <td>A-4, A-5</td> <td>A-6, A-7</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>SYMBOL</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>% PASSING #10 #200</td> <td>50 MX
30 MX
15 MX</td> <td>50 MX
25 MX</td> <td>51 MN
10 MX</td> <td>35 MX
35 MX</td> <td>35 MX
35 MX</td> <td>35 MX
35 MX</td> <td>36 MN
36 MN</td> <td>36 MN
36 MN</td> <td>36 MN
36 MN</td> <td>36 MN
36 MN</td> <td>GRANULAR SOILS</td> <td>SILT-CLAY SOILS</td> <td>MUCK, PEAT</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI</td> <td>-
6 MX</td> <td>-
NP</td> <td>40 MX
10 MX</td> <td>41 MN
10 MX</td> <td>40 MX
11 MN</td> <td>41 MN
11 MN</td> <td>40 MX
10 MX</td> <td>41 MN
11 MN</td> <td>40 MX
11 MN</td> <td>41 MN
11 MN</td> <td>SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER</td> <td>HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>GROUP INDEX</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>4 MX</td> <td>8 MX</td> <td>12 MX</td> <td>16 MX</td> <td>NO MX</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS</td> <td>STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND</td> <td>FINE SAND</td> <td>SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND</td> <td>SILTY SOILS</td> <td>CLAYEY SOILS</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE</td> <td colspan="5">EXCELLENT TO GOOD</td> <td colspan="5">FAIR TO POOR</td> <td>FAIR TO POOR</td> <td>POOR</td> <td>UNSATURABLE</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10">PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30</td> <td colspan="10"></td> <td colspan="10"></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10"> <p style="text-align: center;">CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>PRIMARY SOIL TYPE</th> <th>COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY</th> <th>RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)</th> <th>RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT²)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)</td> <td>VERY LOOSE
LOOSE
MEDIUM DENSE
DENSE
VERY DENSE</td> <td>< 4
4 TO 10
10 TO 30
30 TO 50
> 50</td> <td>N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)</td> <td>VERY SOFT
SOFT
MEDIUM STIFF
STIFF
VERY STIFF
HARD</td> <td>< 2
2 TO 4
4 TO 8
8 TO 15
15 TO 30
> 30</td> <td>< 0.25
0.25 TO 0.5
0.5 TO 1.0
1 TO 2
2 TO 4
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SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)</th> <th>4</th> <th>10</th> <th>40</th> <th>60</th> <th>200</th> <th>270</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>4.76</td> <td>2.00</td> <td>0.42</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.075</td> <td>0.053</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BOULDER (BLDR.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>COBBLE (COB.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>GRAVEL (GR.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>COARSE SAND (CSE, SD.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FINE SAND (F SD.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>SILT (SL.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLAY (CL.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>GRAIN SIZE</td> <td>305</td> <td>75</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.05</td> <td>0.005</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MM</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>IN.</td> <td>12</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </td> <td colspan="10"> <p style="text-align: center;">SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)</th> <th>FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> <th>GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>LL - LIQUID LIMIT</td> <td>- SATURATED - (SAT.)</td> <td>USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PL - PLASTIC LIMIT</td> <td>- WET - (W)</td> <td>SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- MOIST - (M)</td> <td>SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- DRY - (D)</td>
<td>REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </td> <td colspan="10"> <p style="text-align: center;">PLASTICITY</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)</th> <th>DRY STRENGTH</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>NON PLASTIC</td> <td>0-5</td> <td>VERY LOW</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SLIGHTLY PLASTIC</td> <td>6-15</td> <td>SLIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY PLASTIC</td> <td>16-25</td> <td>MEDIUM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGHLY PLASTIC</td> <td>26 OR MORE</td> <td>HIGH</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </td> <td colspan="10"> <p style="text-align: center;">COLOR</p> <p>DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.</p> </td> <td colspan="10"> <p style="text-align: center;">ROCK HARDNESS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>VERY HARD</td> <td>CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HARD</td> <td>CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY HARD</td> <td>CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MEDIUM HARD</td> <td>CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SOFT</td> <td>CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY SOFT</td> <td>CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </td> <td colspan="10"> <p style="text-align: center;">FRACTURE SPACING</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>SPACING</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>VERY WIDE</td> <td>MORE THAN 10 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WIDE</td> <td>3 TO 10 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY CLOSE</td> <td>1 TO 3 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLOSE</td> <td>0.16 TO 1 FOOT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY CLOSE</td> <td>LESS THAN 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </td> <td colspan="10"> <p style="text-align: center;">BEDDING</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>THICKNESS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>VERY THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>1.5 - 4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.16 - 1.5 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.03 - 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THICKLY LAMINATED</td> <td>0.008 - 0.03 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THINLY LAMINATED</td> <td>< 0.008 FEET</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10"> <p style="text-align: center;">INDURATION</p> <p>FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>FRIABLE</td> <td>RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY INDURATED</td> <td>GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>INDURATED</td> <td>GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>EXTREMELY INDURATED</td> <td>SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </td> <td colspan="10"> <p style="text-align: center;">BENCH MARK:</p> <p>ELEVATIONS OBTAINED FROM TIN FILE: B4590_LS_TIN_I60426.tin</p> <p style="text-align: right;">ELEVATION: FEET</p> </td> <td colspan="10"> <p style="text-align: center;">NOTES:</p> <p>R.E. = ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
A.F. = ARTIFICIAL FILL</p> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </td></tr></tbody></table> | | | | | | | | | | GENERAL CLASS. | GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200) | | | | | SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200) | | | | | ORGANIC MATERIALS | | | | | A-1 | A-1-a | A-1-b | A-2 | A-3
 | A-4 | A-5 | A-6 | A-7 | A-7-a | A-7-b | A-1, A-2 | A-3 | A-4, A-5 | A-6, A-7 | GROUP CLASS. | A-1-a | A-1-b | A-2 | A-3 | A-4 | A-5 | A-6 | A-7 | A-7-a | A-7-b | A-1, A-2 | A-3 | A-4, A-5 | A-6, A-7 | | SYMBOL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | % PASSING #10 #200 | 50 MX
30 MX
15 MX | 50 MX
25 MX | 51 MN
10 MX | 35 MX
35 MX | 35 MX
35 MX | 35 MX
35 MX | 36 MN
36 MN | 36 MN
36 MN | 36 MN
36 MN | 36 MN
36 MN | GRANULAR SOILS | SILT-CLAY SOILS | MUCK, PEAT | | | MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL PI | -
6 MX
 | -
NP | 40 MX
10 MX | 41 MN
10 MX | 40 MX
11 MN | 41 MN
11 MN | 40 MX
10 MX | 41 MN
11 MN | 40 MX
11 MN | 41 MN
11 MN | SOILS WITH LITTLE OR MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC MATTER | HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS | | | | GROUP INDEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 MX | 8 MX | 12 MX | 16 MX | NO MX | | | | | | | | USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS | STONE FRAGS. GRAVEL, AND SAND | FINE SAND | SILTY OR CLAYEY GRAVEL AND SAND | SILTY SOILS | CLAYEY SOILS | | | | | | | | | | | GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE | EXCELLENT TO GOOD | | | | | FAIR TO POOR | | | | | FAIR TO POOR | POOR | UNSATURABLE | | | PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30 |
 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | <p style="text-align: center;">CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>PRIMARY SOIL TYPE</th> <th>COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY</th> <th>RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)</th> <th>RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT²)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)</td> <td>VERY LOOSE
LOOSE
MEDIUM DENSE
DENSE
VERY DENSE</td> <td>< 4
4 TO 10
10 TO 30
30 TO 50
> 50</td> <td>N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)</td> <td>VERY SOFT
SOFT
MEDIUM STIFF
STIFF
VERY STIFF
HARD</td> <td>< 2
2 TO 4
4 TO 8
8 TO 15
15 TO 30
> 30</td> <td>< 0.25
0.25 TO 0.5
0.5 TO 1.0
1 TO 2
2 TO 4
> 4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | PRIMARY SOIL TYPE | COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY | RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE) | RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT ²) | GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE) | VERY LOOSE
LOOSE
MEDIUM DENSE
DENSE
VERY DENSE | < 4
4 TO 10
10 TO 30
30 TO 50
> 50 | N/A | GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE) | VERY SOFT
SOFT
MEDIUM STIFF
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CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SOFT</td> <td>CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY SOFT</td> <td>CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. 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 | WEA. - WEATHERED | UNIT WEIGHT | DRY UNIT WEIGHT | | | | | | | | | | | <p style="text-align: center;">EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CME-55</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER</td> <td colspan="2">CORE SIZE:</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CME-550</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> -B</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> -H</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> -N</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TUNG.-CARBIDE INSERTS</td> <td colspan="2">HAND TOOLS:</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-45B</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CASING <input type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> POST HOLE DIGGER</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE *STEEL TEETH</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HAND AUGER</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE *TUNG.-CARB.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> SOUNDING ROD</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUSH PROBE</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | <input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C | <input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS | <input type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC | <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL | <input type="checkbox"/> CME-55 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER | CORE SIZE: | | <input type="checkbox"/> CME-550 | <input type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS | <input type="checkbox"/> -B | <input type="checkbox"/> -H | <input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST | <input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS | <input type="checkbox"/> -N | | <input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST | <input type="checkbox"/> TUNG.-CARBIDE INSERTS | HAND TOOLS: | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-45B | <input type="checkbox"/> CASING <input type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER | <input type="checkbox"/> POST HOLE DIGGER | | | <input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE *STEEL TEETH | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HAND AUGER | | | <input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE *TUNG.-CARB. | <input type="checkbox"/> SOUNDING ROD | | | <input type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST | | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUSH PROBE | | <p style="text-align: center;">TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)</th> <th>4</th> <th>10</th> <th>40</th> <th>60</th> <th>200</th> <th>270</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>4.76</td> <td>2.00</td> <td>0.42</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.075</td> <td>0.053</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BOULDER (BLDR.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>COBBLE (COB.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>GRAVEL (GR.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>COARSE SAND (CSE, SD.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FINE SAND (F SD.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>SILT (SL.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLAY (CL.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>GRAIN SIZE</td> <td>305</td> <td>75</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.05</td> <td>0.005</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MM</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>IN.</td> <td>12</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM) | 4 | 10 | 40 | 60 | 200 | 270 | | 4.76 | 2.00 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.075 | 0.053 | BOULDER (BLDR.) | | | | | | | COBBLE (COB.) | | | | | | | GRAVEL (GR.) | | | | | | | COARSE SAND (CSE, SD.) | | | | | | | FINE SAND (F SD.) | | | | | | | SILT (SL.) | | | | | | | CLAY
(CL.) | | | | | | | GRAIN SIZE | 305 | 75 | 2.0 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.005 | MM | | | | | | | IN. | 12 | 3 | | | | | <p style="text-align: center;">SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)</th> <th>FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> <th>GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>LL - LIQUID LIMIT</td> <td>- SATURATED - (SAT.)</td> <td>USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PL - PLASTIC LIMIT</td> <td>- WET - (W)</td> <td>SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- MOIST - (M)</td> <td>SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- DRY - (D)</td> <td>REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS) | FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | LL - LIQUID LIMIT | - SATURATED - (SAT.) | USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE | PL - PLASTIC LIMIT | - WET - (W) | SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT | - MOIST - (M) | SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE | SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT | - DRY - (D) | REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | <p style="text-align: center;">PLASTICITY</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)</th> <th>DRY STRENGTH</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>NON PLASTIC</td> <td>0-5</td> <td>VERY LOW</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SLIGHTLY PLASTIC</td> <td>6-15</td> <td>SLIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY PLASTIC</td> <td>16-25</td> <td>MEDIUM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGHLY PLASTIC</td> <td>26 OR MORE</td> <td>HIGH</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | | PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) | DRY STRENGTH | NON PLASTIC | 0-5 | VERY LOW | SLIGHTLY PLASTIC | 6-15 | SLIGHT | MODERATELY PLASTIC | 16-25 | MEDIUM | HIGHLY PLASTIC | 26 OR MORE | HIGH | <p style="text-align: center;">COLOR</p> <p>DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.</p> | | | | | | | | | | <p style="text-align: center;">ROCK HARDNESS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>VERY HARD</td> <td>CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HARD</td> <td>CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY HARD</td> <td>CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MEDIUM HARD</td> <td>CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. 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CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL. | <p style="text-align: center;">FRACTURE SPACING</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>SPACING</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>VERY WIDE</td> <td>MORE THAN 10 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WIDE</td> <td>3 TO 10 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY CLOSE</td> <td>1 TO 3 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLOSE</td> <td>0.16 TO 1 FOOT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY CLOSE</td> <td>LESS THAN 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | TERM | SPACING | VERY WIDE | MORE THAN 10 FEET | WIDE | 3 TO 10 FEET | MODERATELY CLOSE | 1 TO 3 FEET | CLOSE | 0.16 TO 1 FOOT | VERY CLOSE | LESS THAN 0.16 FEET | <p style="text-align: center;">BEDDING</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>THICKNESS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>VERY THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>1.5 - 4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.16 - 1.5 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.03 - 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THICKLY LAMINATED</td> <td>0.008 - 0.03 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THINLY LAMINATED</td> <td>< 0.008 FEET</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | TERM | THICKNESS | VERY THICKLY BEDDED | 4 FEET | THICKLY BEDDED | 1.5 - 4 FEET | THINLY BEDDED | 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | VERY THINLY BEDDED | 0.03 - 0.16 FEET | THICKLY LAMINATED | 0.008 - 0.03 FEET | THINLY LAMINATED | < 0.008 FEET | <p style="text-align: center;">INDURATION</p> <p>FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>FRIABLE</td> <td>RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY INDURATED</td> <td>GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>INDURATED</td> <td>GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>EXTREMELY INDURATED</td> <td>SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | FRIABLE | RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE. | MODERATELY INDURATED | GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. | INDURATED | GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER. | EXTREMELY INDURATED | SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS. | <p style="text-align: center;">BENCH MARK:</p> <p>ELEVATIONS OBTAINED FROM TIN FILE: B4590_LS_TIN_I60426.tin</p> <p style="text-align: right;">ELEVATION: FEET</p> | | | | | | | | | | <p style="text-align: center;">NOTES:</p> <p>R.E. = ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
A.F. = ARTIFICIAL FILL</p> | | | | | | | | | |
| GENERAL CLASS.
 | GRANULAR MATERIALS (≤ 35% PASSING #200) | | | | | SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200) | | | | | ORGANIC MATERIALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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 | A-1 | A-1-a | A-1-b | A-2 | A-3 | A-4 | A-5 | A-6 | A-7 | A-7-a | A-7-b | A-1, A-2 | A-3 | A-4, A-5 | A-6, A-7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| GROUP CLASS.
 | A-1-a | A-1-b | A-2 | A-3 | A-4 | A-5 | A-6 | A-7 | A-7-a | A-7-b | A-1, A-2 | A-3 | A-4, A-5 | A-6, A-7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| SYMBOL
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| <p style="text-align: center;">CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>PRIMARY SOIL TYPE</th> <th>COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY</th> <th>RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE)</th> <th>RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT²)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)</td> <td>VERY LOOSE
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2 TO 4
> 4 | <p style="text-align: center;">MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION</td> <td></td> <td>DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES</td> <td></td> <td>SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>SOIL SYMBOL</td> <td></td> <td>TEST BORING</td> <td></td> <td>CONE PENETROMETER TEST</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT</td> <td></td> <td>AUGER BORING</td> <td></td> <td>SOUNDING ROD</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY</td> <td></td> <td>CORE BORING</td> <td></td> <td>TEST BORING WITH CORE</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>INFERRED ROCK LINE</td> <td></td> <td>MONITORING WELL</td> <td></td> <td>SPT N-VALUE</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY</td> <td></td> <td>PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | |
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 | | | | IN. | 12 | 3 | | | | | <p style="text-align: center;">SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)</th> <th>FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> <th>GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>LL - LIQUID LIMIT</td> <td>- SATURATED - (SAT.)</td> <td>USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PL - PLASTIC LIMIT</td> <td>- WET - (W)</td> <td>SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- MOIST - (M)</td> <td>SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- DRY - (D)</td> <td>REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS) | FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | LL - LIQUID LIMIT | - SATURATED - (SAT.) | USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE | PL - PLASTIC LIMIT | - WET - (W) | SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT | - MOIST - (M) | SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE | SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT | - DRY - (D) | REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | <p style="text-align: center;">PLASTICITY</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)</th> <th>DRY STRENGTH</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>NON PLASTIC</td> <td>0-5</td> <td>VERY LOW</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SLIGHTLY
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CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL. | <p style="text-align: center;">FRACTURE SPACING</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>SPACING</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>VERY WIDE</td> <td>MORE THAN 10 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WIDE</td> <td>3 TO 10 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY CLOSE</td> <td>1 TO 3 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLOSE</td> <td>0.16 TO 1 FOOT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY CLOSE</td> <td>LESS THAN 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | TERM | SPACING | VERY WIDE | MORE THAN 10 FEET | WIDE | 3 TO 10 FEET | MODERATELY CLOSE | 1 TO 3 FEET | CLOSE | 0.16 TO 1 FOOT | VERY CLOSE | LESS THAN 0.16 FEET | <p style="text-align: center;">BEDDING</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>THICKNESS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>VERY THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>1.5 - 4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.16 - 1.5 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.03 - 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THICKLY LAMINATED</td> <td>0.008 - 0.03 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THINLY LAMINATED</td> <td>< 0.008 FEET</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | TERM | THICKNESS | VERY THICKLY BEDDED | 4 FEET | THICKLY BEDDED | 1.5 - 4 FEET | THINLY BEDDED | 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | VERY THINLY BEDDED | 0.03 - 0.16 FEET | THICKLY LAMINATED | 0.008 - 0.03 FEET | THINLY LAMINATED | < 0.008 FEET | <p style="text-align: center;">INDURATION</p> <p>FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>FRIABLE</td> <td>RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY INDURATED</td> <td>GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>INDURATED</td> <td>GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>EXTREMELY INDURATED</td> <td>SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | FRIABLE | RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE. | MODERATELY INDURATED | GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. | INDURATED | GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER. | EXTREMELY INDURATED | SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS. | <p style="text-align: center;">BENCH MARK:</p> <p>ELEVATIONS OBTAINED FROM TIN FILE: B4590_LS_TIN_I60426.tin</p> <p style="text-align: right;">ELEVATION: FEET</p> | | | | | | | | |
 | <p style="text-align: center;">NOTES:</p> <p>R.E. = ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
A.F. = ARTIFICIAL FILL</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PRIMARY SOIL TYPE
 | COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY | RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE) | RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT ²) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| GENERALLY GRANULAR MATERIAL (NON-COHESIVE)
 | VERY LOOSE
LOOSE
MEDIUM DENSE
DENSE
VERY DENSE | < 4
4 TO 10
10 TO 30
30 TO 50
> 50 | N/A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| GENERALLY SILT-CLAY MATERIAL (COHESIVE)
 | VERY SOFT
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STIFF
VERY STIFF
HARD | < 2
2 TO 4
4 TO 8
8 TO 15
15 TO 30
> 30 | < 0.25
0.25 TO 0.5
0.5 TO 1.0
1 TO 2
2 TO 4
> 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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 | ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION | | DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES | | SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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 | ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT | | AUGER BORING | | SOUNDING ROD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| AR - AUGER REFUSAL
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 | | | | | | | | | | <p style="text-align: center;">EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CME-55</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER</td> <td colspan="2">CORE SIZE:</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CME-550</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> -B</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> -H</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> HARD FACED FINGER BITS</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> -N</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> PORTABLE HOIST</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TUNG.-CARBIDE INSERTS</td> <td colspan="2">HAND TOOLS:</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CME-45B</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CASING <input type="checkbox"/> W/ ADVANCER</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> POST HOLE DIGGER</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE *STEEL TEETH</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HAND AUGER</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> TRICONE *TUNG.-CARB.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> SOUNDING ROD</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> CORE BIT</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VANE SHEAR TEST</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUSH PROBE</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | <input type="checkbox"/> CME-45C | <input type="checkbox"/> CLAY BITS | <input type="checkbox"/> AUTOMATIC | <input type="checkbox"/> MANUAL | <input type="checkbox"/> CME-55 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6" CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER | CORE SIZE: | | <input type="checkbox"/> CME-550 | <input type="checkbox"/> 8" HOLLOW AUGERS | <input type="checkbox"/> -B
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| <p style="text-align: center;">TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM)</th> <th>4</th> <th>10</th> <th>40</th> <th>60</th> <th>200</th> <th>270</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>4.76</td> <td>2.00</td> <td>0.42</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.075</td> <td>0.053</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BOULDER (BLDR.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>COBBLE (COB.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>GRAVEL (GR.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>COARSE SAND (CSE, SD.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FINE SAND (F SD.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>SILT (SL.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLAY (CL.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>GRAIN SIZE</td> <td>305</td> <td>75</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>0.05</td> <td>0.005</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MM</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>IN.</td> <td>12</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>
 | | | | | | | | | | U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM) | 4 | 10 | 40 | 60 | 200 | 270 | | 4.76 | 2.00 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 0.075 | 0.053 | BOULDER (BLDR.) | | | | | |
 | COBBLE (COB.) | | | | | | | GRAVEL (GR.) | | | | | | | COARSE SAND (CSE, SD.) | | | | | | | FINE SAND (F SD.) | | | | | | | SILT (SL.) | | | | | | | CLAY (CL.) | | | | | | | GRAIN SIZE | 305 | 75 | 2.0 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.005 | MM | | | | | | | IN. | 12 | 3 |
 | | | | <p style="text-align: center;">SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS)</th> <th>FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> <th>GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>LL - LIQUID LIMIT</td> <td>- SATURATED - (SAT.)</td> <td>USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PL - PLASTIC LIMIT</td> <td>- WET - (W)</td> <td>SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- MOIST - (M)</td> <td>SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT</td> <td>- DRY - (D)</td> <td>REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | SOIL MOISTURE SCALE (ATTERBERG LIMITS) | FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION | LL - LIQUID LIMIT | - SATURATED - (SAT.) | USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE | PL - PLASTIC LIMIT | - WET - (W) | SEMISOLID; REQUIRES DRYING TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT | - MOIST - (M) | SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE | SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT | - DRY - (D) | REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | <p style="text-align: center;">PLASTICITY</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>PLASTICITY INDEX (PI)</th> <th>DRY STRENGTH</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>NON PLASTIC</td> <td>0-5</td> <td>VERY LOW</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SLIGHTLY PLASTIC</td> <td>6-15</td> <td>SLIGHT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY PLASTIC</td> <td>16-25</td> <td>MEDIUM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HIGHLY PLASTIC</td> <td>26 OR MORE</td> <td>HIGH</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | | PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) | DRY STRENGTH | NON PLASTIC | 0-5 | VERY LOW | SLIGHTLY PLASTIC | 6-15 | SLIGHT | MODERATELY PLASTIC | 16-25 | MEDIUM | HIGHLY PLASTIC | 26 OR MORE | HIGH | <p style="text-align: center;">COLOR</p> <p>DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.</p> | | | | | | | | | | <p style="text-align: center;">ROCK HARDNESS</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>VERY HARD</td> <td>CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HARD</td> <td>CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY HARD</td> <td>CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MEDIUM HARD</td> <td>CAN BE GROOVED OR
GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SOFT</td> <td>CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY SOFT</td> <td>CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | VERY HARD | CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK. | HARD | CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN. | MODERATELY HARD | CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS. | MEDIUM HARD | CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. | SOFT | CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. | VERY SOFT | CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGER NAIL. | <p style="text-align: center;">FRACTURE SPACING</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>SPACING</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>VERY WIDE</td> <td>MORE THAN 10 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WIDE</td> <td>3 TO 10 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY CLOSE</td> <td>1 TO 3 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLOSE</td> <td>0.16 TO 1 FOOT</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY CLOSE</td> <td>LESS THAN 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | TERM | SPACING | VERY WIDE | MORE THAN 10 FEET | WIDE | 3 TO 10 FEET | MODERATELY CLOSE | 1 TO 3 FEET | CLOSE | 0.16 TO 1 FOOT | VERY CLOSE | LESS THAN 0.16 FEET | <p style="text-align: center;">BEDDING</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>TERM</th> <th>THICKNESS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>VERY THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THICKLY BEDDED</td> <td>1.5 - 4 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.16 - 1.5 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VERY THINLY BEDDED</td> <td>0.03 - 0.16 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THICKLY LAMINATED</td> <td>0.008 - 0.03 FEET</td> </tr> <tr> <td>THINLY LAMINATED</td> <td>< 0.008 FEET</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | | TERM | THICKNESS | VERY THICKLY BEDDED | 4 FEET | THICKLY BEDDED | 1.5 - 4 FEET | THINLY BEDDED | 0.16 - 1.5 FEET | VERY THINLY BEDDED | 0.03 - 0.16 FEET | THICKLY LAMINATED | 0.008 - 0.03 FEET | THINLY LAMINATED | < 0.008 FEET | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| OM - OPTIMUM MOISTURE SHRINKAGE LIMIT
 | - MOIST - (M) | SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| SL - SHRINKAGE LIMIT
 | - DRY - (D) | REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER TO ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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 | PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) | DRY STRENGTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| <p style="text-align: center;">INDURATION</p> <p>FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>FRIABLE</td> <td>RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MODERATELY INDURATED</td> <td>GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>INDURATED</td> <td>GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>EXTREMELY INDURATED</td> <td>SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>
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A.F. = ARTIFICIAL FILL</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| FRIABLE
 | RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| MODERATELY INDURATED
 | GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| INDURATED
 | GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| EXTREMELY INDURATED
 | SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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See Sheet 1A For Index of Sheets
See Sheet 1B For Conventional Symbols

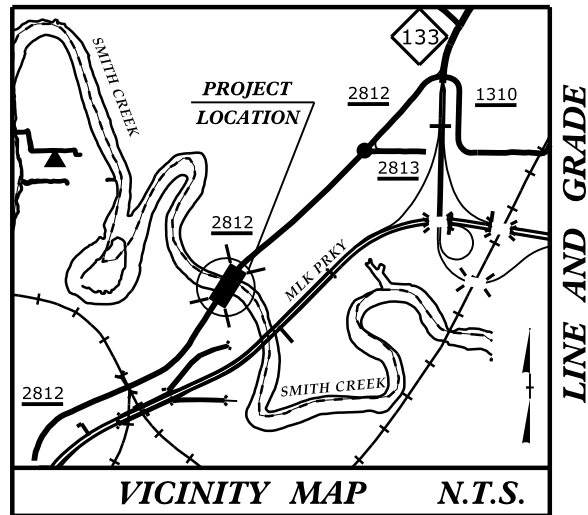
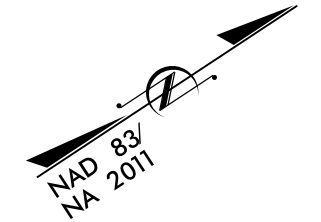
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	B-4590	3	13
STATE PROJ. NO.	F.A. PROJ. NO.	DESCRIPTION	
38420.1.2	BRNHS-117(5)	PE	

NEW HANOVER COUNTY

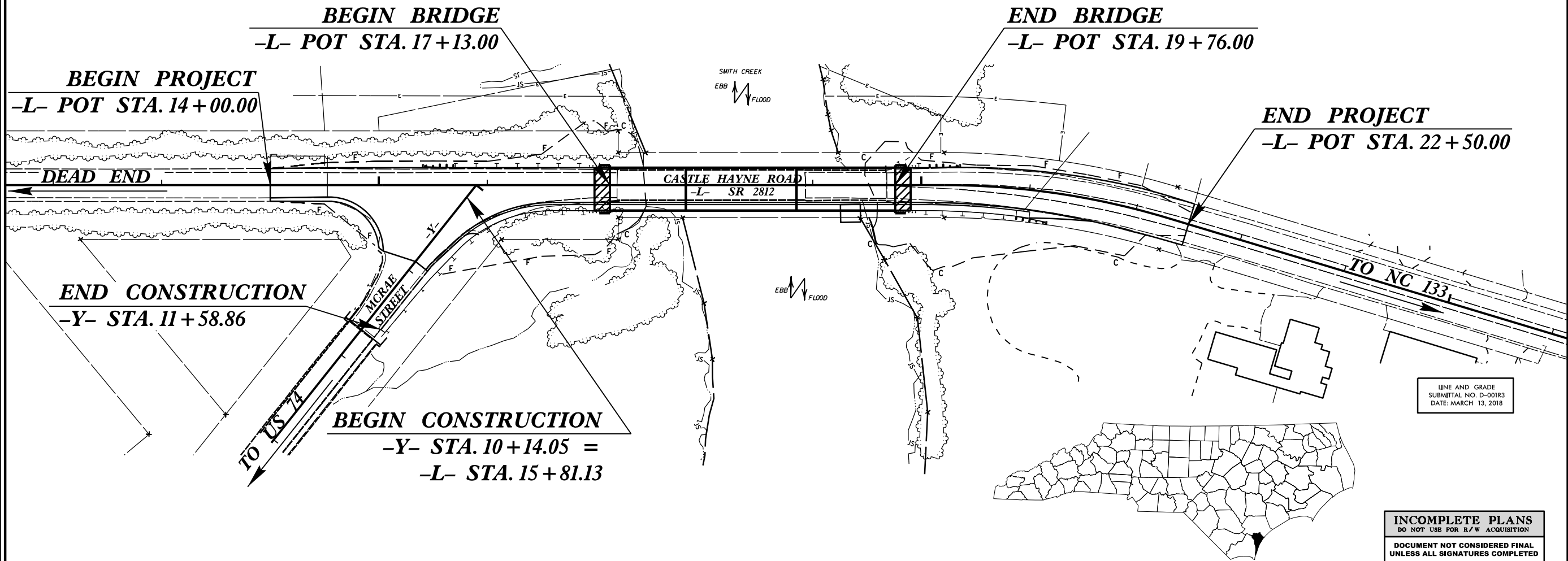
LOCATION: BRIDGE NO. 640029 OVER SMITH CREEK
ON SR 2812/US 117/NC 133 (CASTLE HAYNE ROAD)

TYPE OF WORK: GRADING, DRAINAGE, PAVING AND STRUCTURE (BRIDGE)



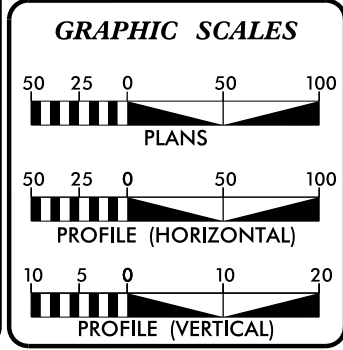
TIP PROJECT: B-4590

CONTRACT:



LINE AND GRADE
SUBMITTAL NO. D-001R3
DATE: MARCH 13, 2018

INCOMPLETE PLANS
DO NOT USE FOR R/W ACQUISITION
DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED



DESIGN DATA
ADT 2035 = 4200

T = 7 %
V = 40 MPH

FUNC CLASS =
LOCAL
SUBREGIONAL TIER

PROJECT LENGTH

LENGTH ROADWAY = 0.109 MILES
LENGTH STRUCTURE = 0.052 MILES
TOTAL LENGTH = 0.161 MILES

Prepared in the Office of:
RS&H
ARCHITECTS-ENGINEERS-PLANNERS, INC.
8521 SIX FORKS ROAD, SUITE 400
RALEIGH, NC 27615

2018 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

RIGHT OF WAY DATE: _____

LETTING DATE: _____

RICHARD BOLLINGER, PE
PROJECT ENGINEER

CHARLES YOUNG, PE
PROJECT DESIGN ENGINEER

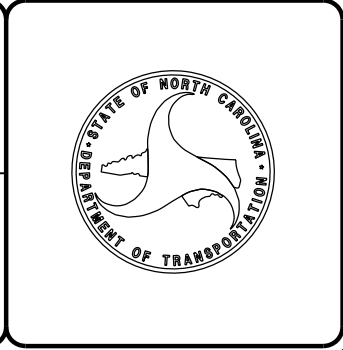
AL EDGERTON
NCDOT CONTACT

HYDRAULICS ENGINEER

SIGNATURE: _____ P.E.

ROADWAY DESIGN ENGINEER

SIGNATURE: _____ P.E.



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STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

ROY COOPER
GOVERNOR

JAMES H. TROGDON, III
SECRETARY

March 20, 2018

State Project: 38420.1.2 (B-4590)
F.A. Project: BRNHS-117(5)
County: New Hanover
Description: Bridge No. 29 on -L- (SR 2812/US 117/NC 133) over Smith Creek

Subject: Geotechnical Inventory Report

Project Description

This project begins outside Wilmington in New Hanover County, north of the intersection of McRae Street and Castle Hayne Road and extends northeast along Castle Hayne Road for approximately 850 feet across Smith Creek. This geotechnical investigation was confined to the areas of proposed construction.

Fieldwork was conducted in February of 2018. Hand auger borings and push probes were completed at various offsets along the project corridor. Representative soil samples were collected for visual classification in the field.

The following alignments were investigated. No profile is included in this report.

<u>Line</u>	<u>Station(±)</u>
-L-	14+00 to 22+50
-Y-	10+14 to 10+90

Areas of Special Geotechnical Interest

- 1) The entire project was found to exhibit seasonal high ground water.
- 2) The following section contains cohesive soils which have the potential to cause embankment/subgrade and or slope stability problems during construction:

<u>Line</u>	<u>Station(±)</u>
-L-	19+40 to 20+25

- 3) The following section contains organic soils which have the potential to cause embankment/subgrade and or slope stability problems during construction:

<u>Line</u>	<u>Station(±)</u>
-L-	14+00 to 17+45

Physiography and Geology

This project corridor is located within the Coastal Plain Physiographic Province. Topography along the project is nearly flat to gently sloping. Natural ground elevations ranged from 2± to 16± feet above sea level.

Surficial soils in this area are generally classified alluvial sediments.

Ground Water

Ground water data was collected in February of 2018 while investigating the bridge approach. Ground water elevations ranged from 1± to 8± feet above sea level.

Soils

Soils encountered within this project area have been divided into four categories: Roadway Embankment, Artificial Fill, alluvial, and formational soils.

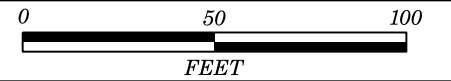
Roadway embankment soils were found along the existing Castle Hayne Road corridor. Where encountered it was composed of 1± to 21± feet of loose sand and sand with gravel and concrete fragments (A-2-4, A-3, A-1-B).

Artificial fill soils were found in areas east of Castle Hayne Road. Where encountered it was composed of 6± feet or more of loose sand (A-3).

Soils identified as alluvial are composed of 1± to 15± feet of soft muck, 1± to 8± feet of loose to medium dense sand (A-2-4), and 1± to 2± feet of soft clay. A Vane Shear Test was completed at -L- Sta. 16+50 and returned shear strength (psf) values between 171 and 2088. An overabundance of roots and wood fragments resulted in higher than average shear strength values.

Formational soils belonging to the Peedee Formation consisted of very stiff silt with shell fragments and limestone layers (A-4).

SITE PLAN



BEGIN PROJECT
-L- POT Sta.14+00.00

-Y- POT Sta.10+00.00 =
-L- POT Sta.15+89.88

BEGIN BRIDGE
-L- POT Sta.17+10.40

SMITH CREEK



APPROXIMATE LIMIT
OF ORGANIC SOILS

US 117 & NC 133 CORNELIUS HARNETT DRIVE 30' BST

US 117 & NC 133
CASTLE HAYNE ROAD
30' BST

HILTON STREET
(NOT OPEN)

M CRAE STREET

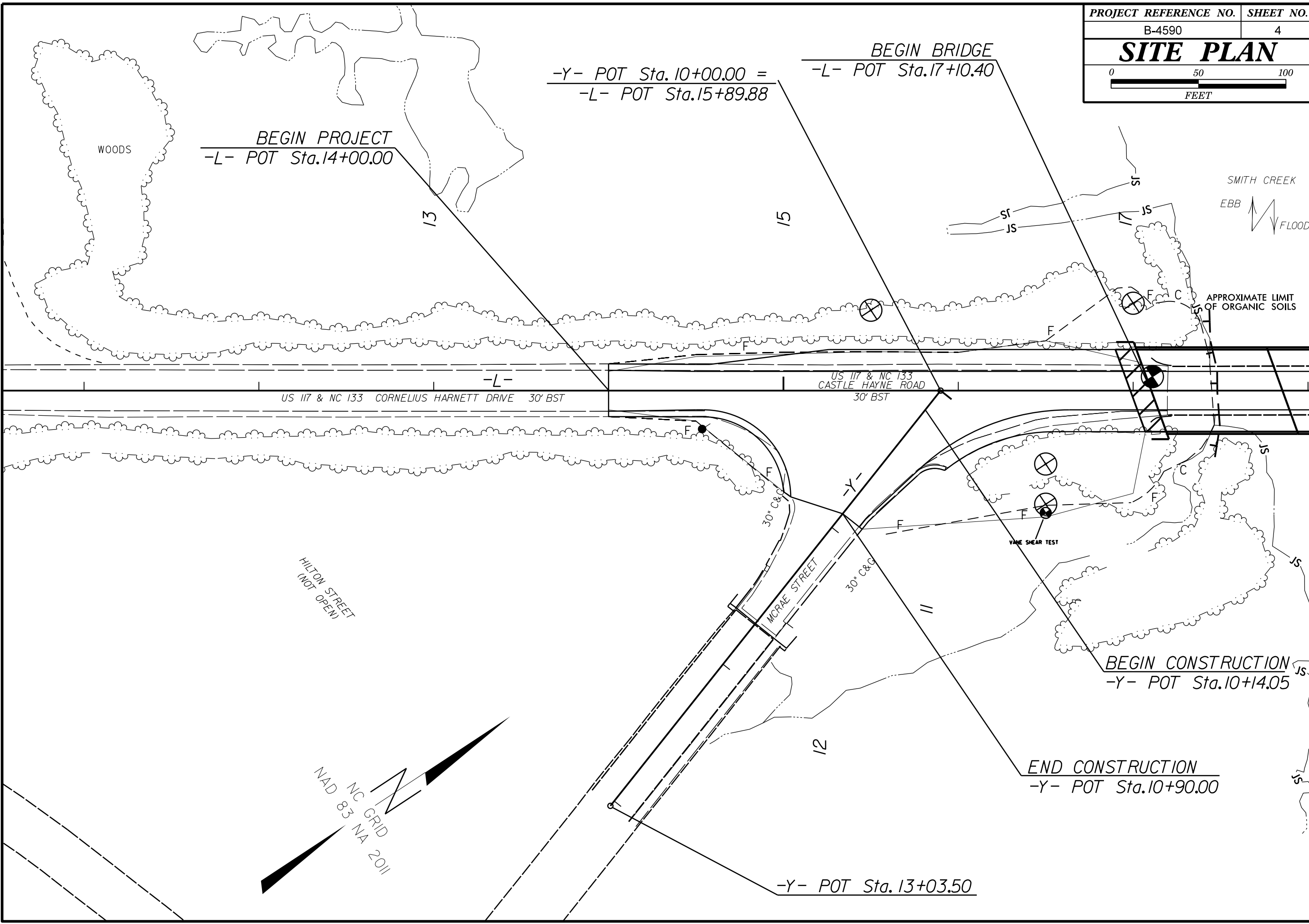
VANE SHEAR TEST

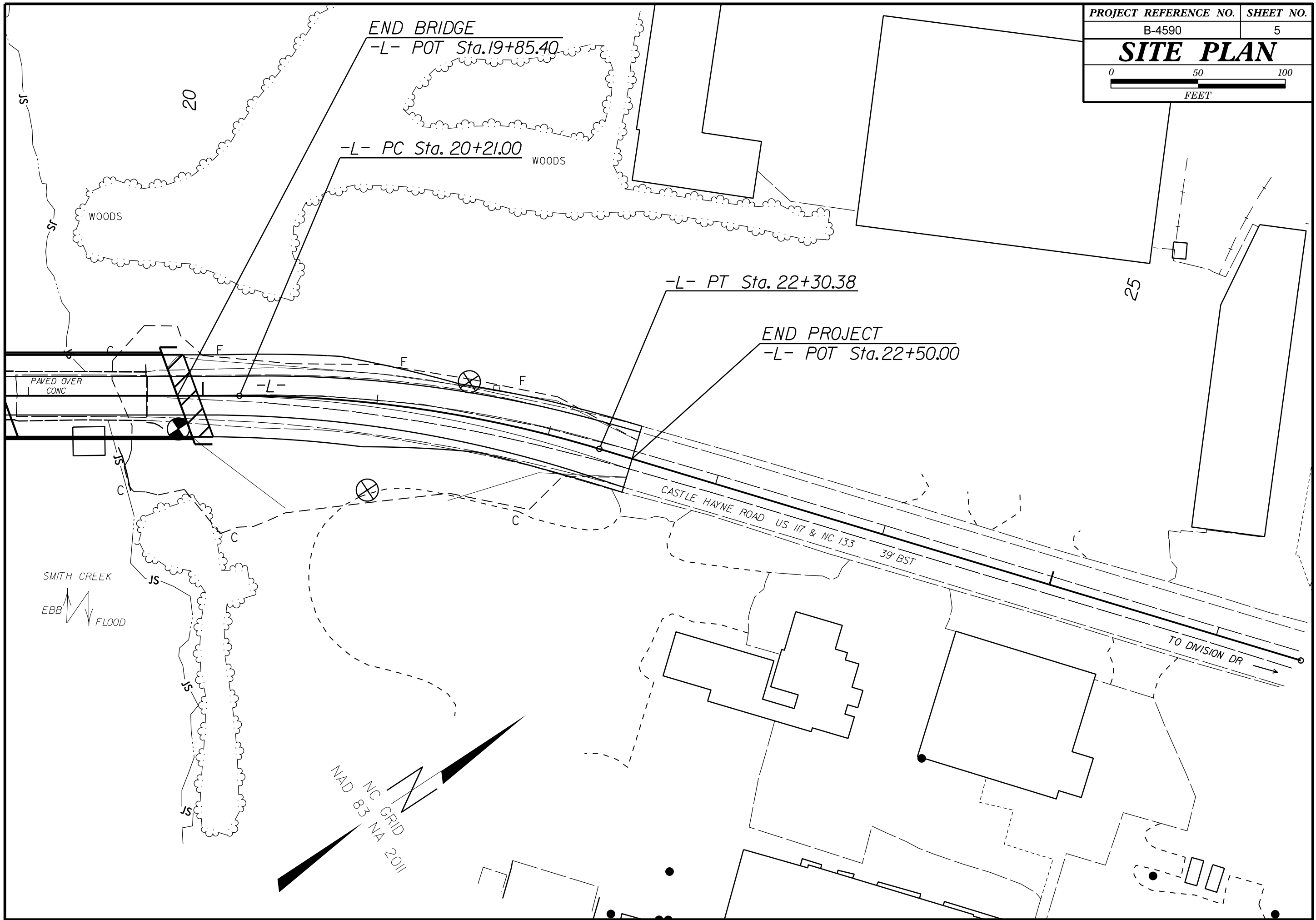
BEGIN CONSTRUCTION
-Y- POT Sta.10+14.05

END CONSTRUCTION
-Y- POT Sta.10+90.00

NAD NC GRID
83 NA 2011

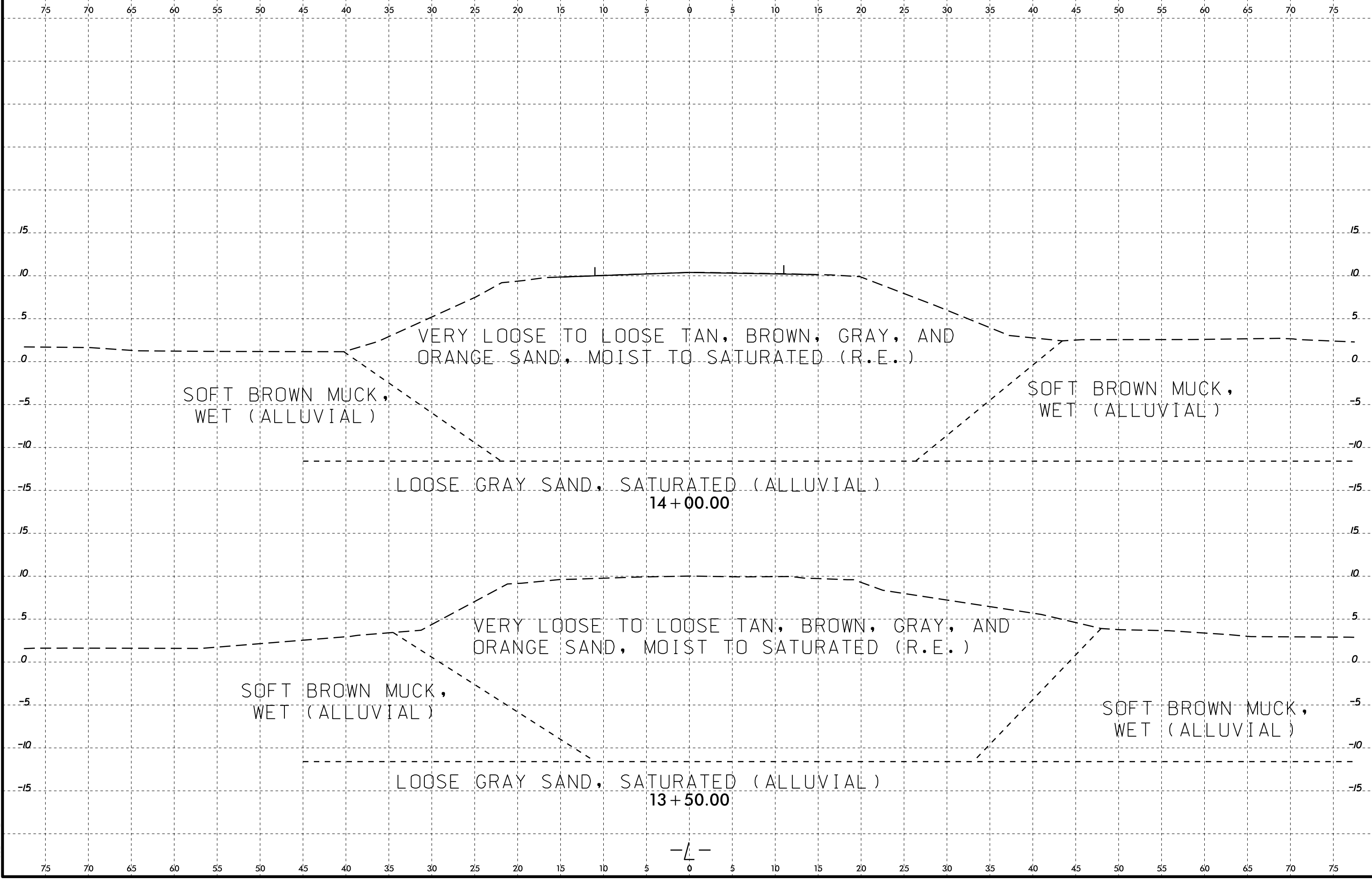
-Y- POT Sta.13+03.50

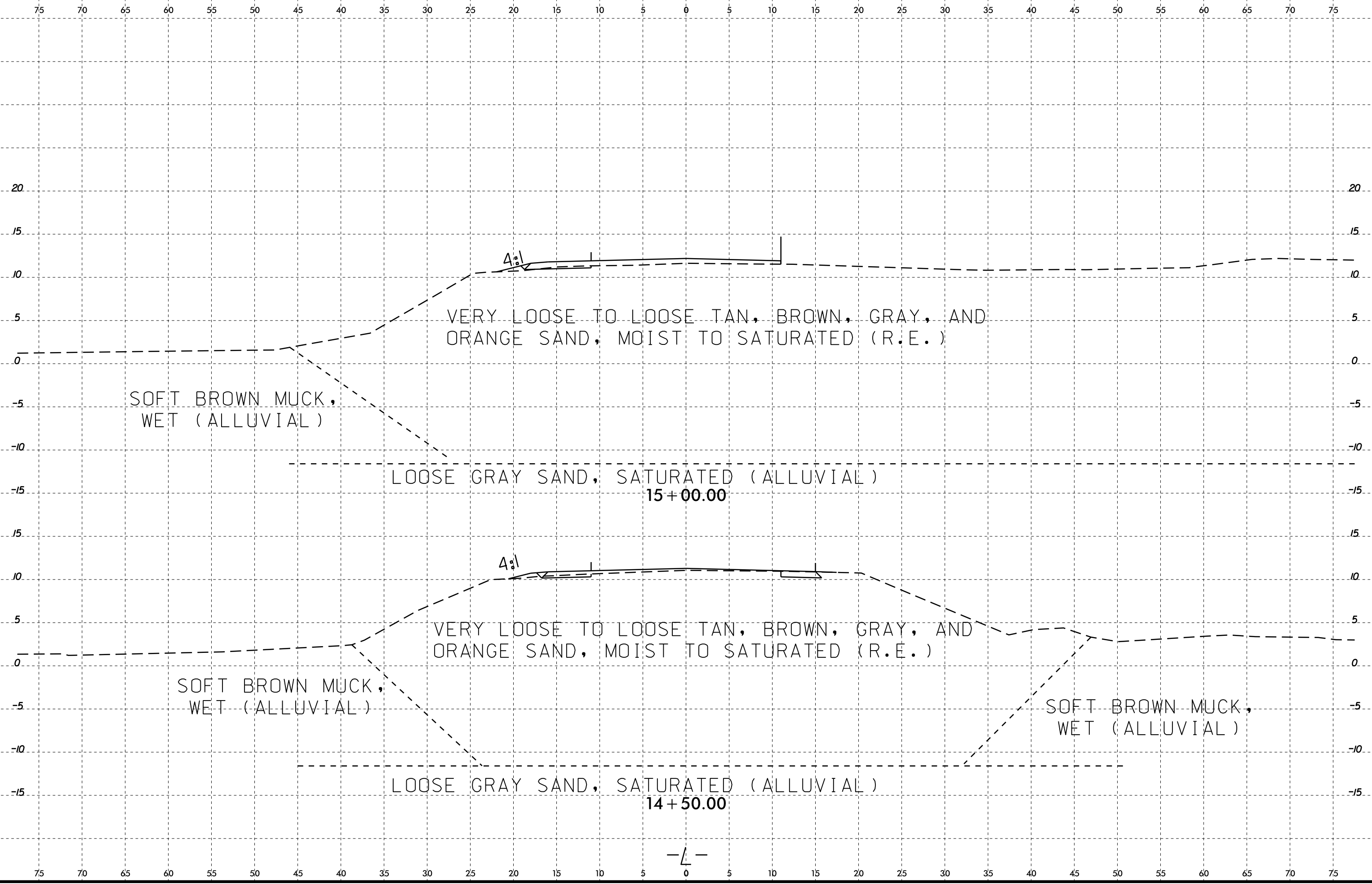




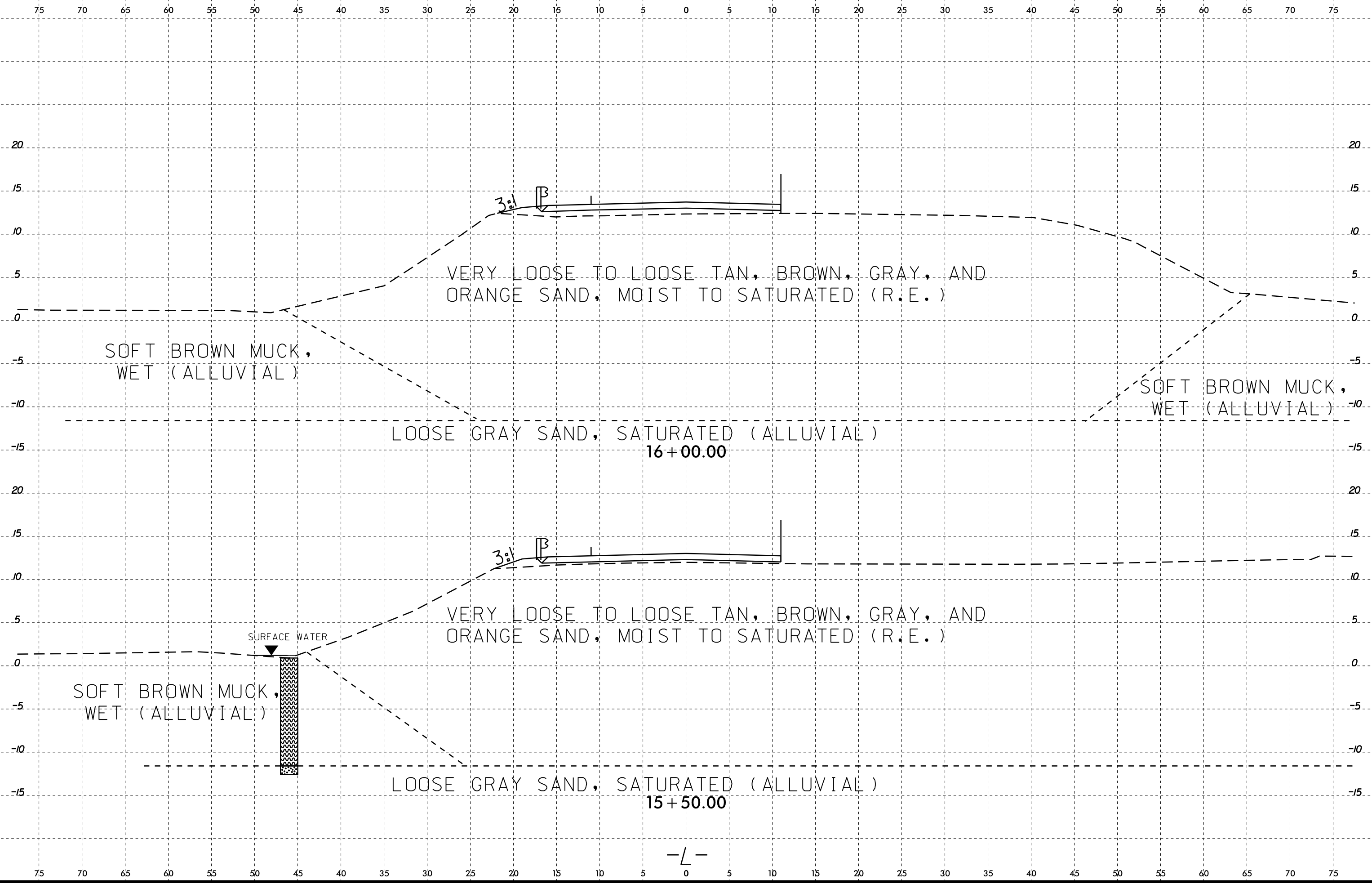
SMITH CREEK
EBB FLOOD

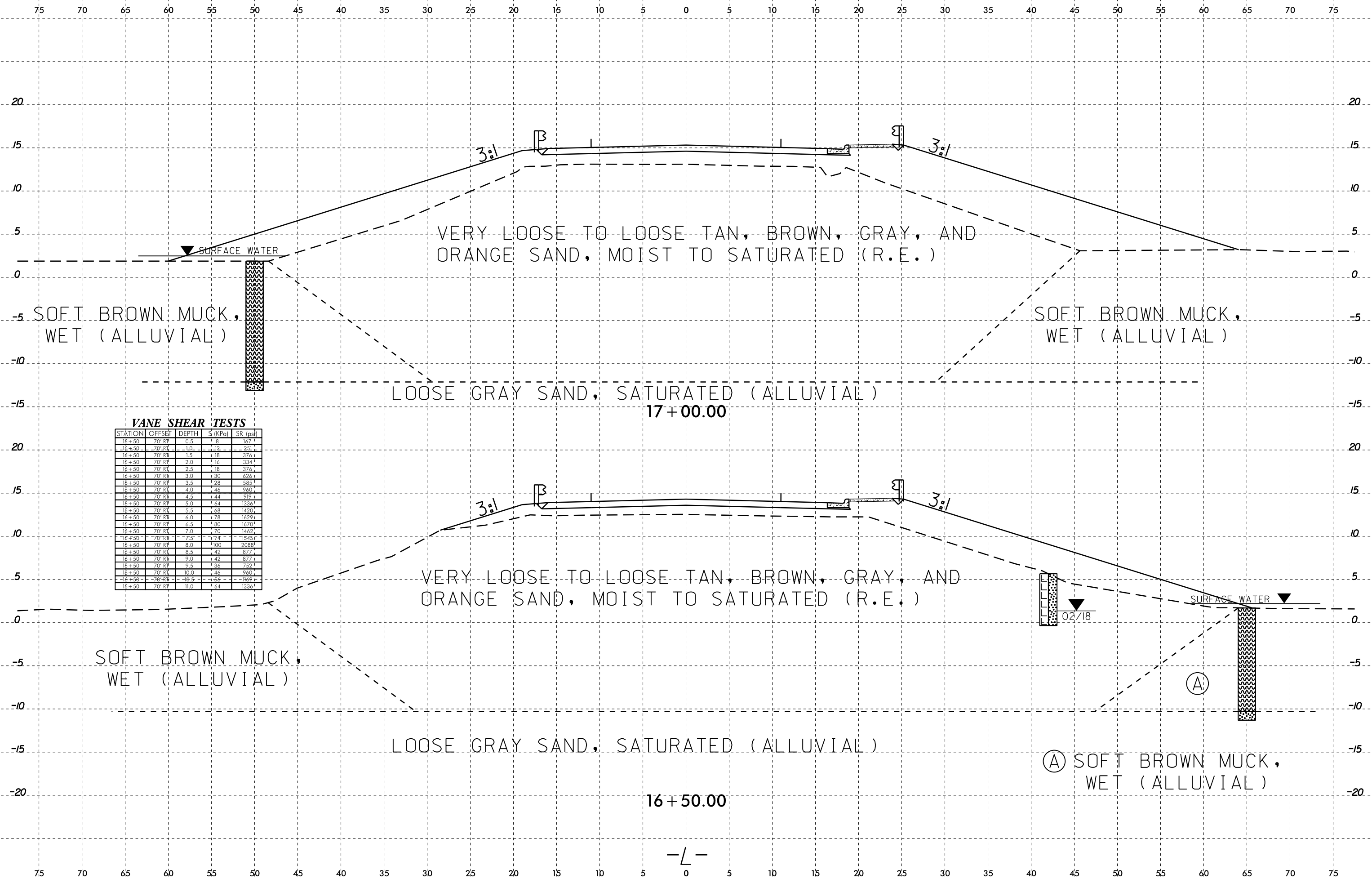
NAD 83 NC GRID
NA 2011





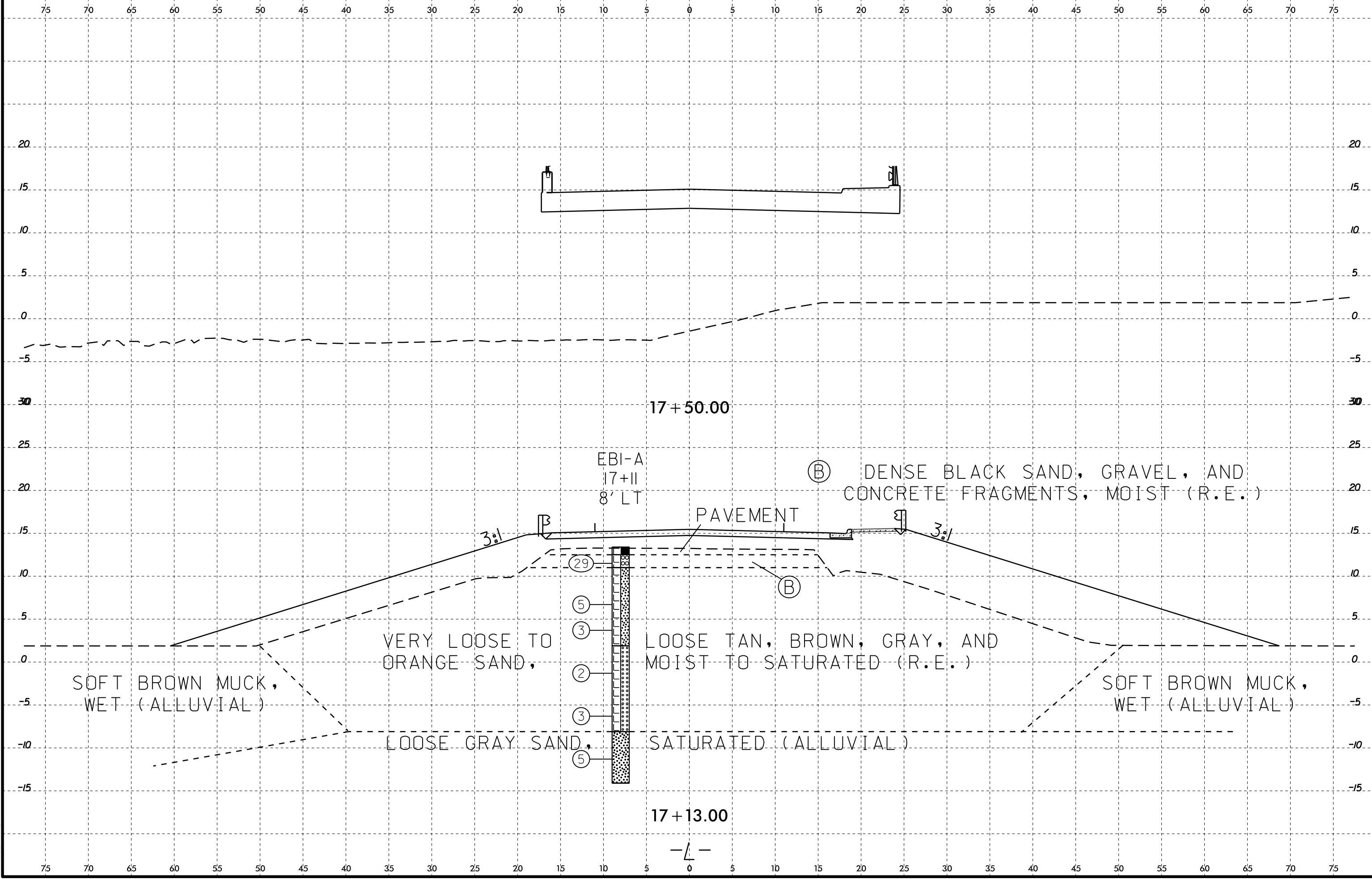
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VANE SHEAR TESTS

STATION	OFFSET	DEPTH	S (KPa)	SR (psi)
16+50	70' RT	0.5	1.8	167
16+50	70' RT	1.0	2.2	251
16+50	70' RB	1.5	1.8	376
16+50	70' RT	2.0	1.6	334
16+50	70' RT	2.5	1.8	376
16+50	70' RB	3.0	1.30	626
16+50	70' RT	3.5	1.28	585
16+50	70' RB	4.0	1.46	960
16+50	70' RB	4.5	1.44	919
16+50	70' RT	5.0	1.64	1336
16+50	70' RT	5.5	1.68	1420
16+50	70' RB	6.0	1.78	1629
16+50	70' RT	6.5	1.80	1670
16+50	70' RT	7.0	1.70	1462
16+50	70' RB	7.5	1.74	1545
16+50	70' RT	8.0	1.00	2088
16+50	70' RT	8.5	1.42	877
16+50	70' RB	9.0	1.42	877
16+50	70' RT	9.5	1.36	752
16+50	70' RB	10.0	1.46	960
16+50	70' RB	10.5	1.56	1369
16+50	70' RT	11.0	1.64	1336



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SOFT BROWN MUCK,
WET (ALLUVIAL)

VERY LOOSE TO
ORANGE SAND,

LOOSE GRAY SAND,

EBI-A
17+11
8' LT

- 29
- 5
- 3
- 2
- 3
- 5

LOOSE TAN, BROWN, GRAY, AND
MOIST TO SATURATED (R.E.)

SATURATED (ALLUVIAL)

PAVEMENT

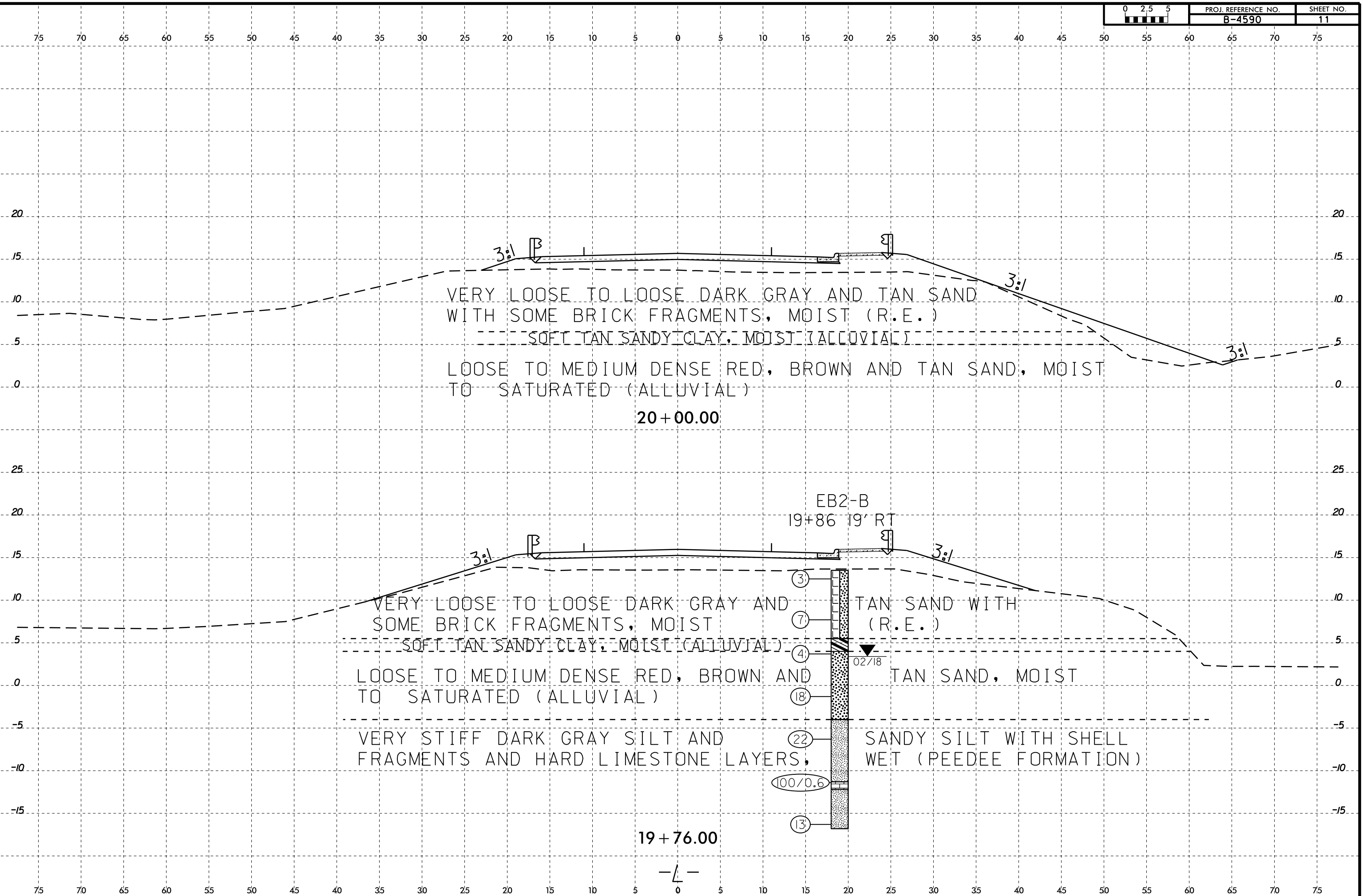
(B) DENSE BLACK SAND, GRAVEL, AND
CONCRETE FRAGMENTS, MOIST (R.E.)

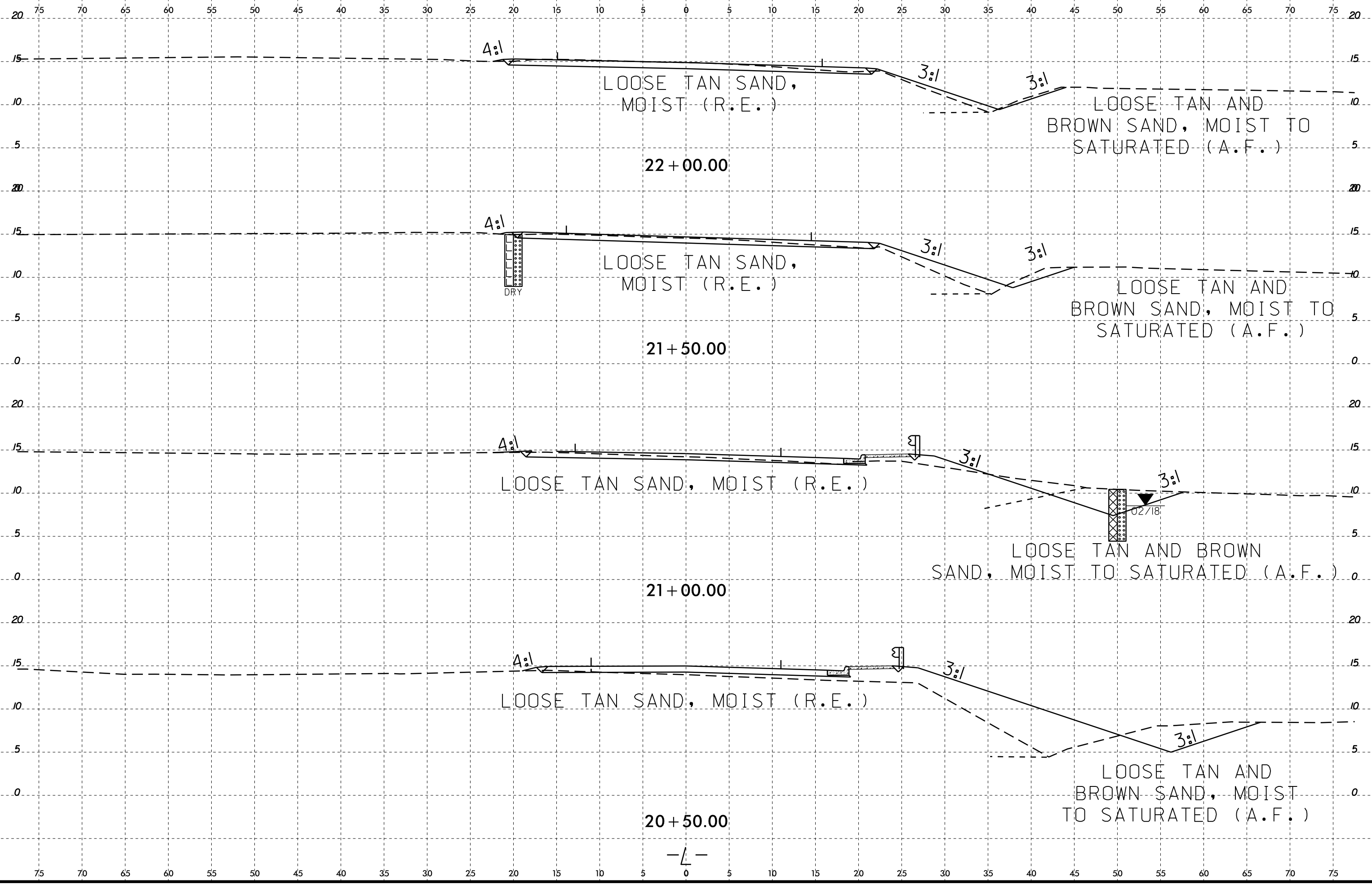
17+50.00

17+13.00

-L-

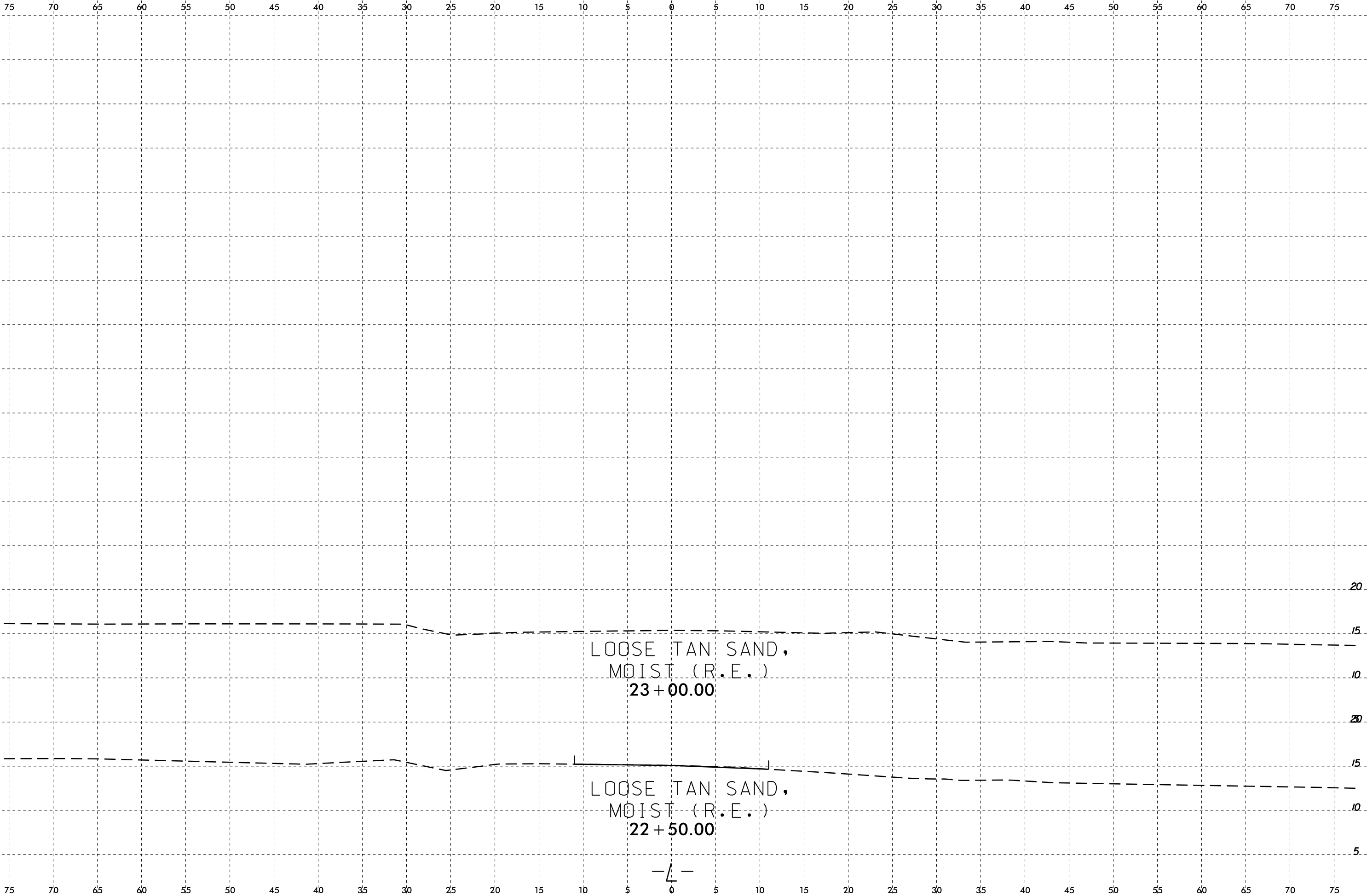
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